



جامعة مؤتة  
عمادة الدراسات العليا

## اليافعي شاعراً

إعداد الطالبة

إيمان علي البلوي

إشراف

الأستاذ الدكتور زايد خالد مقابلة

رسالة مقدمة إلى عمادة الدراسات العليا  
استكمالاً لمتطلبات الحصول على درجة  
الماجستير في الأدب/ قسم اللغة العربية وآدابها

جامعة مؤتة، 2010م

....

.....

/  
 /  
 /  
 .....  
 :  
 :  
 /  
 /  
 /  
 . / / /

	( 768/ 698)	:
1		1 .1
3		2 .1
6		3 .1
9		4 .1
		:
16		1.2
24		1 .1 .2
27		2 .1 .2
33		2 .2
43		3 .2
49		4 .2
57		:
		1 .3
57		1.1.3
63		2.1.3
69		3.1.3
75	( )	4.1.3

78	2.3
81	1.2.3
88	2.2.3
94	3.3
96	1.3.3
97	2.3.3
108	4.3
110	1.4.3
116	2.4.3
121	3.4.3
126	5.3
128	1.5.3
131	6.3
135	7.3
140	
<b>142</b>	

**2010**

768

698

,

,

.

.

.

## **Abstract**

### **AL-YAFI'E AS A POET**

**Eiman Ail Suleiman Alblewi**

**Mu'tah University, 2010**

This research aims to collect Al-Yafi'es poetry, studying it in objective and artistic way. Al-Yafie was born in 698 A.H during the Mamluk reign, his death was in Mekah 768 A.H Al-Yafi'e is considered as a soufi author and historian who had several works who crowned his poetry with scattered poetry verses, his poetry reflected sevetal artistic and objective traits, he has his own feature in composing poems, discovering the poetic images that accomplish important within the poetic context Moreover, the study shows the symbol which is considered an important phenomenon in the Soufi's poetry, and the religious and literary texting, as well as musical representation in his poems.

His poems come into several forms as the long one which occupied the first position, the Wafir or (the plenty) and the simple, he concerned the poetic weight, the rythmes since he tended to stable ryhthems with quiet musical tone.

Finally, the study identified a Soufi poet who expressed poetry for religious incentive love, and the almighty eagerness.

⋮

⋅

⋅

⋅

⋅

/

/

⋅

⋅

⋅

/

⋅





( 768/ 698)

: 1.1

( )

( 874) ( 648)

.

.

( 656)

.( 923)

:

.

.(<sup>(1)</sup> ( 923) ( 648)

( 626)

( ) ( 884)

:

1

(1967) : (<sup>(1)</sup>  
(1965) 110/3  
(1970) 9/3 :

.2 ,1

( )

( 648)

.<sup>(1)</sup> ( 694)

"

(2)"

,

.<sup>(3)</sup>

( ) ( )

.<sup>(4)</sup> ( 858)

.<sup>(5)</sup>

.111-110/3 : 

---

 (1)

( 1911) (812 : ) (2)

1

:

.62

.54-51/1 : (3)

.54/1, (4)

.276/7 : (1978) (5)

.(1)

:

.(2)

:

**2.1**

,

:

:

.

.(3)

.276/7 :

(1)

.455/7 :

(2)

3 1

:

(3)

.3

.

.

:

.

.(1)

:

.(2)

( 659)

( 661)

.

( 1922) ( 821 : )

(1)

.11

. 453/ 7

(2)

( 696 : ) ( )

" "

(1)

" "

(2)

,

(3)

: 3.1

( 698)

( 768)

( 711)

.

.571-574/1 : (1)

.451/7 : (2)

3 : (3)

3 /1

( 712)

" .(1) " " " "

(2)"

" : ,

,

(1982) ( 774 : ) (1)

313/2 :1 :

( . ) ( 832 : )

104/5 :

( 851 : )

( 852 : ) 299

:

( 1250 : ) 352/2

6 (1984) 378/1 :

72/4 :

465/5 :

: (1926)

.109/1

( . ) ( 779 : ) (2)

2

.171

.(1)"

:

, ( 712)

( 734)

( 718)

( 738)

.(2)

:

(4)

(3)

(5)

( 748)

:

( 772 : )

(1)

330/2 :

( . ) ( 1089 : )

.211/6 :

.352/2 :

(2)

.355/2 :

(3)

.355/2

(4)

.331/2 :

(5)



( 636)

(1)

( 722)

.( 730)

:

(2) :

(3)

.(4)

: **4.1**

.

---

.331/2 (1)

323/4 , , (2)

( 187) (3)

382/8 : 41/6 :

.251/1 :

378/1 : 465/1 : (4)

.352/2 :

: :

:

:

.1

( 1337)

.

( 1997/ 1417)

.

"

ﻛﻠﻢ

.

(1)"

.

.3/1 :

---

(1)

·  
(2)  
,

(1)

· (4)

(3)

:

.2

( 1958/ 1307)

" :

,

· (5)"

(139)

---

.465/1 : (1)

.190/1 : (2)

.72/1 : (3)

.72/4 : (4)

.2 (5)

(1) (2)  
 .  
 :  
**.3**  
 "  
 "  
 (532) ( 1955/ 1374)  
 "  
 .  
 " :  
 "  
 ...  
 .  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 .  
 :  
 :  
 :  
 (3)

---

(1) : 465/1

(2) : 72/4

(3) : 5

(4) (3) (2) (1)  
 . : ( ) .4

: ( 1992/ 1412)  
 , (5)

: .5

: ( 2004/ 1424)  
 2 (1990) . (764)  
 . (438)

. (408) 2000 1

.

---

.465/1 : (1)

( 874 : ) (2)

.94-93/11 : ,  
 (1982) ( 1067 : ) (3)

.165/1 :

.72/4 : (4)

.210/5 : (5)

(3)

(2)

(1)

.

:

.6

( 2006/ 1427)

(290)

,

.

:

.7

.

(336)

( 2003)

.

:

. (1)

(4)

:

.1

.299/2 :

(1)

.465/1 :

(2)

.72/4 :

(3)

.466-465/1 :

(4)

.	:	.2
.	:	.3
.	:	.4
.	:	.5
.	:	.6
.	:	.7
.	:	.8
.	:	.9
.	:	.10
.	:	.11
.	:	.12
.	:	.13
.	:	.14
.	:	.15
.	:	.16

---

(1982)	(1)
.145/1 :	(2)
.466-465/1 :	(3)
.72/1 :	(4)
.72 /1	(5)
.240/5 :	(6)
.466-465/2 :	(7)
.466/2	

.1 .2

"

,

(1)"

,

,

.

(3)

(2)

:(4)

( )

"

".

(5)"

,

,

,

(1)

,

,

,

,

.18-17 / 1935

( 26 ) ,

(2)

.1

,

,

,

,

,( 54-000)

(3)

,

,

.176/2

(4)

—

— /

,

.23 , 1950, 1 ,

/

.28

,

,

(5)



(1)

•

||                  ||    ||                  ||    ||                  ||    ||                  ||

*I*

• (2)

1

( )

( )

( )

( )

• (3)

( )

( )

( )

II

***I***

1

(1)

(696),  
1973, 2,

(2)

.56 , 1978, '

(3)

.58

4

1

• (1)''

$$'' \quad \left( \quad \right) ,$$

***I***

*I* *I*

(2)<sup>11</sup>

II .

**L**

***I***

1

• (3)''

1

1

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \text{ } \\ \text{ } \end{array} \right)$$
$$, 1984, 2, \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad (1)$$

”

，

，

，

，

(1)”

。(2)

，

(3)

。(4)

”

(5)

，

( )

(1)

.161 年，1956年，

(2)

，

，

，

，

，

，

.221 年，2003年，1 年，

(3)

。

.32 年，2003

，，

(4)

.34/1 年，

，

(5)

，

，

，

，

，

=

，

，(

) (

)

(1)''

( )

.( )

•

• (2)

(3)

( )

11

1

***I***

**I**

• (4)''

• (5)

• (6)

( 309)

.260/2

131

(1)

.34/1 ,

(2)

.333 ,

(3)

.(8/4)

,(3610),

(4)

.271 ,

(5)

.123

(6)

(.....) : ,  
 : ,  
 (.....)

(<sup>(1)</sup> .

(فَامِنُوا بِاللّٰهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَالنَّوْرِ الَّذِي اُنْزَلْنَا وَاللّٰهُ بِمَا

تَعْمَلُونَ خَبِيرٌ)<sup>(2)</sup>

(قُلْ اِنْ كَانَ اَبَاؤُكُمْ وَاَبْنَاؤُكُمْ وَاِخْوَانُكُمْ وَاَزْوَاجُكُمْ وَعَشِيرَتُكُمْ وَاَمْوَالٌ اقْتَرَفْتُمُوهَا وَتِجَارَةٌ تَخْشَوْنَ كَسَادَهَا وَمَسَاكِنُ تَرْضَوْنَهَا اَحَبَّ اِلَيْكُمْ مِّنْ اللّٰهِ وَرَسُولِهِ وَجِهَادٍ فِيْ سَبِيْلِهِ فَتَرْبُّوْا حَتّٰى يَأْتِيَ اللّٰهُ بِاَمْرِهٖ وَاللّٰهُ لَا يَهْدِي الْقَوْمَ الْفٰسِقِيْنَ)<sup>(3)</sup> .

(<sup>(4)</sup> :

(<sup>(5)</sup> :

( 279 )

(1) : ,  
 .(3602)

(2) , ( 8 ) .

(3) , (24) .

(4) , 34/1 .

(5) , 271 .

(2)

• (3)

• (4)

$$.225 \quad , \quad , \quad (1)$$

(2)

334 , , .

$$.34/1 \quad , \quad (3)$$
$$.125 \quad , \quad (4)$$

$$\cdot (1)$$

• (2)

**.1 .2**

• (3)

$$\begin{aligned} .162 & \quad , & (1) \\ .222 & \quad , & (2) \\ .57/1 & \quad , & (3) \end{aligned}$$

:(1)

(ثَانِيَا اثْنَيْنِ إِذْ هُمَا

فِي الْغَارِ إِذْ يَقُولُ لِصَاحِبِهِ لَا تَحْزَنْ إِنَّ اللَّهَ مَعَنَا) (2).

:(4) , (3)

:(5)

) :

(6) (

.58/1 (1)

.(40) (2)

(3)

.562/2,( . )4 ( 310)

.70/1 (4)

.69/1 (5)

.(210/6) (6)



/  
 : " :  
 : /  
 / " "  
 / .

:

/  
 -  
 ) : ,<sup>(1)</sup> -  
 , ( ) : (

.

(2)

:<sup>(3)</sup>  
 : ,

:<sup>(4)</sup>  
 :

, ( 771 ) (1)

.278/3:

(2)

.770/1

.79/1 (3)

.79/1 , (4)

.(2)  
.

(1)

,

.(3)  
.

.(4)  
.

:

.1 .2

,

,

(5)

,

.(6)  
.

,

---

(1)

,

,

,

,

.9 , 2007 ,

,

(2)

.90/1 ,

(3)

.69 ,

,

(4)

.77 ,

,

(5)

,

,

,

.22/7, , ( 505-450)

,

(6)

.486,

,

(1)

,

.(2)

,

,

.(4)

(3)

.

"

,

.74 ,

,

(1)

.142/3 ,

,

(2)

,

,

,

(3)

.47/4 ,

,

( 561 ) , 471

, ( 768)

,

(4)

.289 , 2006 ,1 ,

,

,

( )

,

...

(1)"

, ,

,

,

.

"

,

.

:

.

.

.1

.

.2

,

.3

(2)"

.

,

,

,

"

( 380 )

(3)"

.

.35 ,

(1)

(2)

.72 , 2009 ,1 ,

(3)

, 1986, , ,1 ,

.71

.(1)

,

.(2)

.(3)

.(5)

(4)

"

.(6)"

,

.272/3 ,

(1)

.48 ,

(2)

.56 ,

(3)

( 665 ) ,

(4)

.170/1

.265/4 ,

(5)

.265/4 ,

(6)

.(2)

(1)

:

.(3)

".

(4)"

---

(1)

.32 :1 , 37

.178 , (2)

.178, (3)

,( 465) (4)

.273 ,

:(1)

:(2)

:(3)

"

(4)"

---

.94/4 , (1)

.98/4 , (2)

.234 /4 , (3)

.233/4 , (4)

## 2.2

"

( 110 )

"

"

"

:

"

(2) ( 185 )

(1)"

(3) (يُحِبُّهُمْ وَيُحِبُّونَهُ):

(4)"

1984 /2

(1)

,25

185 135

(2)

.52 1966 /2

.54: /

(3)

.(3490) 73,

(4)



( 297 )

(1)

..

/ /

/

/

/

(2)

/

: .1

/

/

"

/

(3)"

...

.

:

: .2

:

.

.

(4)"

:

.

.3

/

/

/

.43 ,

(1)

.47 ,

(2)

.245 , 1986

(3)

.245 ,

(4)



( 638 )

.(1)

( 597 )

( )

"

.(2)"

. :

"

,

.

.(4)

.(3)"

.(5)

,

,

,

,

,

,

.199 4 ,

(1)

,1 ,

(2)

.169 / 1367

.56 ,

(3)

.56 ,

(4)

.56 ,

(5)

(1)

.(2)

,

,

.

,

".

,

,

...

.(4)

(3)"

,

,

,

.(5)

,

,

---

(1)

.26 / 1981 ,

.65 , (2)

.65 , (3)

.65 , (4)

.78 , (5)

:(1)  
:

:(2)  
:

:(3)  
: ,

,

:(4)  
:

,

:(5)  
:

---

.78	,		(1)
.55	,		(2)
.81	,		(3)
.417	,		(4)
.66	/		(5)

' ,  
 ' ,  
 : (1)  
 :

' ,  
 " : (                      )

(2)"  
 ,  
 (3) ,

" ,  
 (4)"

" :  
 :  
 ,

' ,  
 (5)" ,

.242/4 ,		(1)
.100 ,		(2)
.51 ,		(3)
.65 ,		(4)
		(5)
.445 / 1960,		

.(2) (1)

,"

"

.(3)

.(4)

(5)

.(6)

,

---

(1)

.167/6 , 1966,

.304 , (2)

.191 , (3)

.283 , (4)

, , : (5)

.

.228 , (6)

”

，

，

(1)”

，

：(2)  
：

(3) ：

，

：(4)  
：

：(1)  
：

.229 / 1971 ， ， (1)

.229 ， ， (2)

.221 ， ， (3)

.284 ， (4)



'  
(2) ,

.(3) ,

:

'

'

'

'

.

:

**3.2**

'

.

'

---

.328/2 , (1)

.279 , (2)

.252 , (3)

(يَايْتُهَا النَّفْسُ الْمُطْمَئِنَّةُ \* ارْجِعِي

إِلَىٰ رَبِّكَ رَاضِيَةً مُّرْضِيَةً \* فَادْخُلِي فِي عِبَادِي \* وَادْخُلِي جَنَّاتِي) <sup>(1)</sup>

: ( لَا أَقْسِمُ بِيَوْمِ

الْقِيَامَةِ \* وَلَا أَقْسِمُ بِالنَّفْسِ اللَّوَّامَةِ \* أَيَحْسَبُ الْإِنْسَانُ أَلَّنْ نَجْمَعَ عِظَامَهُ) <sup>(2)</sup>

(وَنَفْسٍ وَمَا سَوَّاهَا \* فَأَلْهَمَهَا فُجُورَهَا وَتَقْوَاهَا \* قَدْ أَفْلَحَ مَن زَكَّاهَا \* وَقَدْ خَابَ مَن

دَسَّاهَا) <sup>(3)</sup> (وَمَا أُبْرِئُ نَفْسِي إِنَّ النَّفْسَ لَأَمَّارَةٌ بِالسُّوءِ) <sup>(4)</sup>

:"

."

:

:

( )

"

"

(1) : 27.

(2) : 1.

(3) : 7.

(4) : 53.

, 225

(1)

:

,

,

,

(2)

,

(3)

(4)

,

,

,

,

(5)

,

,61

,

:

(1)

.21

,

.215

,

(2)

.215

,

(3)

.153

,

(4)

.57

,

(5)

(1)

.(2)  
.

"

"

.(3)  
.

,

.(4)  
.

.(5)  
.

.(6)  
.

---

(1)

.77 , (2)

.26 , (3)

.90 , (4)

.60 , (5)

.121 , (6)

.121 ,

.(1)  
: ,

.(2)  
: ,

.(3)  
: ,

.(4)  
: ,

(5)

.211 , (1)

.253 , (2)

.282, (3)

.57 , (4)

. : , :546 (5)

:(1)  
:

,

,

:(2)  
:

,

:(3)  
:

,

,

:(4)  
:

.67/2 , (1)

.188/3 , (2)

.111 , : (3)

.221 , (4)

:(1)  
:

,

,

,

,

,

...

.

: **4.2**

,

,

,

,

:

,

(2)"

"

,

.256 /3 ,

(1)

.127 , ,

(2)

(1)"

"

"

,

(2)"

.

,

,

.

,

,

.(3) "

.

,

"

,

"

"

.

,

"

"

,

,

.(4)

.

,

,

,

.(5)

.

,

.141

,

,

(1)

.90

,

(2)

.77

,

,

(3)

.77

,

(4)

.77

,

(5)



:(1)  
:

:(2)  
:

"

"

,

,

,

,

,

,

,

.

:(3)  
:

.77 , (1)

.78 , (2)

.128 , (3)

/ : /  
 / / / "  
 / / /  
 (1)" / / /  
 : (2)  
 / "  
 (3)" / /  
 / "  
 (4)" /  
 (5)

---

/ (1)  
 .303 ( . ) /  
 .71 / (2)  
 .284 , 1987 , / (3)  
 .93 / (4)  
 .250 , / (5)

:(1)  
:

"  
"  
"  
(2)"

(3)"

.(4)  
:

:(5)  
:

(6)"  
:

"

"( 505 )

---

.211 , (1)

.141 , (2)

.436 , (3)

.211 , (4)

.211 , (5)

.11 , (6)



“  
 /  
 / / / / /

.(1)“

.(2) ,

.(3)

/  
 /

“

.(5)

(4)“

---

. 1980, , , (1)  
 .503 , (2)  
 . 1959, , (3)  
 ( 465 ) (4)  
 .187 / , , (5)  
 .95 , ,

‘

‘

‘

‘

： 1.3

： 1.1.3

"

(1)"

.

(2)"

"

,

,

,

(3)

"

,

,

,

(4)"

,

,

, ( 456 ),

(1)

.218:1 , 1981, 5 ,

,

(2)

, ( 395 ),

,

.431 , 1984, 2 ,

,

,

(3)

, ( 684 )

,

.309 , 1981, 2 ,

,

(4)

, ( 322 )

,

.126 , 1982, 1 ,

,

,

• (1)''

$$(\dots)$$

(2)''

• (3)

• (4)

11

(5)

$$.310 \quad , \quad , \quad (1)$$
$$(429) \quad (2)$$

.181: 1 1983, , ,

$$.226 \quad , \quad , \quad (3)$$

.226 , (4)

.21 , :



;(1)

(2)

;(3)

;(4) ( - - )

"

;(5)"

;(6)

.223 , (1)

, : (2)

.352 , (3)

14 , , (3)

.242 , 2007,

.220 , (4)

, ,394 (5)

.209 1982 ,2 , , (6)

.279 , (6)

,

.(1)  
:

,

,

,

.(2)  
:

,

.(3)  
:

,

.(4)  
:

,

(5)

.(6)  
:

.283

(1)

,

.124

(2)

,

.34 /1

(3)

,

.211

(4)

,

(5)

.342

.212

(6)

,

• (1)

1

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right) \quad \left( \begin{array}{c} - \\ \end{array} \right)$$

• (2)

**I**

**A**

• (3)

**A**

• (4)

***I***

**I**

1

(5)

**1**

(6) :

(1) •  
•

$$.255 : 3 \quad , \quad (1)$$

!

.48 (2)

1

$$.376 \quad , \quad , \quad (3)$$

1

1

$$.61: 4 \quad , \quad (4)$$

•

1

$$.174/1 \quad , \quad , \quad (5)$$
$$.349/1 \quad , \quad (6)$$

： (2)

， (3)

： (4)

(5) ；

， (6)

，

。

： **2.1.3**

，

，

(7)

---

.75 ， (1)

.126/4 ， ， (2)

.282 ， ， (3)

.87 ， ， (4)

.233, ， (5)

.174, 1 ， ， (6)

,240- 217 :1 ； ， ， (7)

， ,( 392 ) ，

3 ， ，

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

• (5)

,303 , ,48 ,

.217 :1 ,

$$.240-217 : 1 \quad : \quad (1)$$
$$.48 \quad , \quad (2)$$

.303 (3)

$$(276) \quad , \quad (4)$$

.75-74 ,1 , 1967( . ),

.4

1

• (1)

1

1

1

**I**

/

11

***I***

***I***

(2)''

,

:(1)  
:

:(2)  
:

"(3)

"

:(4)  
:

,

,

,

:(5)  
:

.

.235:4 (1)

.188:3 (2)

.253 (3)

.60 (4)

.220 (5)

'

.(1)  
.

'

.(2)  
.

'

'

'

'

.(3)  
.

'

.223

(1)

.151

(2)

.124

(3)



.(1)

(2)

.(3) (

:(4)

---

.93 , (1)

.48 : (2)

.57 : (3)

.279 , (4)

### : 3.1.3

/  
 /  
 "  
 (1)  
 "  
 /  
 /  
 /  
 /  
 (2)  
 "  
 /  
 (3)"  
 /  
 (4)"  
 .  
 )  
 (

---

.239:1	,	(1)
.319:	,	(2)
.513:	,	(3)
( 611 )	,	(4)
.121 : 3	,	

.<sup>(1)</sup> ,

(2)

.<sup>(3)</sup> ( - - - )

.<sup>(4)</sup>

( )

,

,

.<sup>(5)</sup> ( )

,

-

)

(

∴<sup>(6)</sup>

,

,

.187:3 ,

(1)

,

(2)

.343

.188:3 ,

(3)

,

.188:3 ,

(4)

.188:3 ,

(5)

.4 ,

,

(6)

,

.(1)  
.

.(2)  
.

)  
.( ) , (

.

,

,

.(3)  
.

,

.(4)  
.

.4 , (1)

.4 , (2)

.245/ 4 , (3)

.245/4 , (4)

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{'} \\ \cdot^{(1)} \left( \quad - \quad \right) \\ \text{'} \end{array}$$

,

$$\cdot^{(2)}$$

$$\left( \quad \right)$$

.

$$\cdot^{(3)}$$

,

'' ''  
,

$$\cdot^{(4)}$$

$$\left( \quad \right)$$

$$\cdot^{(5)}$$

$$\left( - \right)$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .245/3 & , & (1) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .246/4 & , & (2) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .252 & , & (3) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .252, & & (4) \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} .151 & , & (5) \end{array}$$

" (( ))

,

,

. (1)"

" :

,

(2)"

:(3)

,

( )

,

) ( )

:(4)

,

(

)

(

,

,

,

, 236:1

,394

(1)

.227 ,

.222 ,

(2)

.224 ,

(3)

.225 ,

(4)

，  
，  
：<sup>(1)</sup>，(( )) (( ))

( ) 4.1.3

(2)

(3)"

(4)"

(5)  
，

"

(6)"

	.229		(1)
	.239	( 456 )	(2)
		.239 ,1	(3)
	.285		(4)
	.504-501		(5)
.229-230			(6)

:

,

,

:(1)  
:

,

,

,

:(2)  
:

,

,

:(3)  
:

:(4)  
:

:(5)  
:

:(6)  
:

.285

,

,

(1)

.285

,

(2)

.285

,

(3)

.285

,

(4)

.285

,

(5)

.285

,

(6)



，  
，

：(1)  
：

：(2)  
：

：(3)  
：

：(4)  
：

( )

：(5)  
：

：(6)  
：

：，，

.520 ，

---

， (1)

.520 ， (2)

.520 ， (3)

.520 ， (4)

.6 ， (5)

.6 ， (6)

.(1)

.(2)

: 2.3

,( 255 )

".

.(3)"

.(4)"

" ( 322 )

.(5)"

".

.6 , (1)

.223 , (2)

: , ( 255 ), (3)

.132 , 1965 ,2 ,3 , (4)

.69 ( . ) , (5)

.19 ,3 ,

(1) "

( ) ( ):

" : "

(2) "

"

(3) "

" : "

"

(4) "

---

( ) (1)

.142 , (2)

.322 , (3)

.19 , (4)

,4 , 2 , "

.210 , 1974



”.

.(1)”

:

1 .2 .3

, . . . .

.(2)

.(3)”

.(4)

,1 , (1)

118 , 1997

1973, (2)

, ( ) , (3)

.33 , 1984 ,

.56 (4)

.(1)

.(2)

.(3)

.(4)

(5)

.56 , (1)

.81 (2)

.188/3 , (3)

.223 , (4)

89 , : (5)

,

.(1)  
.

.(2)  
.

,

,

.(3)  
.

,

,

.(4)  
.

,

.188/3

(1)

.189/3 ,

(2)

.349/1 ,

(3)

.87 ,

(4)

,

,

,

.(1)  
.

,

,

.(2)  
.

.(3)  
.

,

.(4)  
.

.(5)  
.

---

.209/ 3 ,	,	(1)
	.119/3 ,	(2)
.93 ,	,	(3)
.84/ 4 ,	,	(4)
.224 ,	,	(5)



(1)

·(2)  
·

·(3)  
·

,

·(4)  
·

,

·(5)  
·

,

·(6)  
·

,

,

,

·(7)  
·

,

·(8)  
·

---

.118 ,

,

:

(1)

.211 ,

,

(2)

.5 ,

(3)

.284 ,

,

(4)

.284 ,

(5)

.226 ,

(6)

.56 ,

(7)

.82 ,

(8)

·(1)  
·

,

,

,

·(2)  
·

·(3)  
·

·(4)  
·

·(5)  
·

,

,

.83,

(1)

.224 ,

(2)

.253 ,

(3)

.47 ,

(4)

.151 ,

(5)

:(1)

，

“

，

.(2)”

:

### 2.2.3

，

，

，

，

，

，

，

，

，

.(3)

.57 (1)

(2)

，

.37 ， 1997 ，2 ，24 ，

.76 ， ， 1986 3 ， (3)



.(1) ,

.(2) ,

.(3)

.(4)

"

.(5)"

.(6)

.(7)

.166/3 , (1)

.126/4 , (2)

.499 , (3)

.281 , (4)

.247/2 , (5)

.49, (6)

.4 , (7)

:(1)  
:

:(2)  
:

:(3)  
:

:(4)  
:

.221	,		(1)	
		.220	,	(2)
		.133	,	(3)
		.221,		(4)

• (1)

• (2)

• (3)

• (4)

(5)

• (6)

$$.27 \quad (1)$$
$$.83 \quad (2)$$

.221 (3)

$$.408 \quad , \quad , \quad (4)$$
$$.40, \quad (5)$$
$$.91, \quad , \quad (6)$$







(1)

**1 .3 .3**

(2)

(1)

.74 , 1999 ,1

(2)

.78

(1)

" :

(2)"

: 2 .3 .3

: .1

;(3)

(1)

.44 , 2001

(2)

.40

(3)

.49

/ " / " /  
 / " /  
 /  
 / (1)" /  
 / " /  
 / (2)" /  
 / " /  
 / (4) (3)" /  
 /  
 /  
 /  
 / (5)" "  
 / (6) /

---

-	-	/	/	(1)
	. 1981,	/		
	.144	/	/	(2)
	.140	/	/	(3)
	.27,	/		(4)
.140,	,1 ( 1982)	/	/	(5)
	.90	/	/	(6)

.79,	(1)
.54,	(2)
.95,	(3)

”

(1) ”

.

”

/

/

(2) ”

:

/

/

/

.

:

.2

”

/

/

(3) ”

”

/

/

/

:

( )

/

/

/

---

(1)

( )

( )

.12 ,2

:

.267 ,

(2)

(3)

.56 ,1

( 1995)

.(1)"

,

,

,

,

,

,

.(2)

,

.(3)

,

,

,

,

,

(4)"

"

,

.(5)

,

---

(1)

.73 , 1985

.229

(2)

.85

(3)

.253

(4)

.517

(5)

.(1)  
.

.(2)  
.

,

"

"

"

"

"

"

.(3)"

(4)"

"

(5)

:

:

,

(6)"

,

.(7)

,

,

.83

,

,

(1)

4

,

,

(2)

.13

.( . ),

,

,

,

(3)

,

:

,

( 730 )

,

(4)

.320

,

1992 ,1

.( )

,

:

(5)

.355

,

,

(6)

.355

,

,

(7)



.(1)

，  
“ ”  
，  
“ ”  
：  
，  
“(2)”  
“(3)”  
“ ” “ ” “ ” “ ”

.(4)

.(5)

.(6)

	.77	，	(1)
.79	，1	，	(2)
	( 1980)	，	(3)
	.79	，	(4)
	.55	，	(5)
	.83	，	(6)
	.83	，	(6)

'
   
 : (1)
   
 :

(2)

' ' ' ' '

"

'

(3)"

'

.

'

'

'

'

.

.224,
 

---

 (1)

(2)

.560 ,

.178 ,
   
 (3)

.3

:

" "

,

"

,

"

(1)"

,

,

,

,

(2)"

,

(3)"

.

"

.(4)

.

.(5)

.

,

.(6)

.

,

.(7)

.

, 2003 ,

,

,

,

,

(1)

.156

.333

,

,

(2)

.167

,

,

(3)

.56

,

,

(4)

.55

,

(5)

.82,

(6)

.221,

(7)

(1)''

11

**I**

***I***

•

11

***I***

**L**

(2)''

• (3)

• (4)

• (5)

||

(6)''

1

11.

•

***I***

***I***

•

1

**I**

.88

1

(1)

11

11

1

(2)

.457 , 1988 , 1 ,

.283,

(3)

.48

***I***

(4)

.211,

(5)

.472

1

1

(6)

,

.(1)"

### 4.3

:( )

: , ,

.(2)" :

:" "

.(3)"

"

, ,

.(4)"

,

:" "

" " (5)"

:"

, ,

, ,

---

(1)

.249 , 2001-1 - -

( . ) ( 711 ), (2)

.361/1, ,648/3 , (3)

, 1989 ,

.103 ,2 , (4)

, , 1991," "

.21 ,1 , (5)

.90 , ,

$$I_1 \quad I_2 \quad \vdots \quad I_{(1)}'' \quad \dots \quad I_{(n)}$$

1

(3)''

***I***

**I**

||

***I***

**I**

$$- \quad / \quad / \quad / \quad (1)$$
$$.13 \quad , 2 \quad , \quad (2)$$
$$I_{\text{eff}} = I_{\text{eff}}^{\text{eff}} + I_{\text{eff}}^{\text{eff}} + I_{\text{eff}}^{\text{eff}} \quad (2)$$

.47 / / 1997/

$$\left( \begin{array}{c} \vdots \\ \vdots \\ \vdots \end{array} \right) \quad , \quad \quad , \quad \quad (3)$$

.182 , 1990 ,1 , ,

(1)"

"."

(2)"

( )

"

-

(3)"

"."

(4)"

"."

(5)"

.

---

) ( 471 ) (1)

,1 , , , (

.201 , 1988

.183 (2)

.201 , (3)

.215/2 , (4)

.69/1, (5)

### 3. 1.4.

:

"

"(1)

.(2)

( وَأَوْحَىٰ رَبُّكَ

إِلَى النَّحْلِ أَنْ اتَّخِذِي مِنَ الْجِبَالِ بُيُوتًا وَمِنَ الشَّجَرِ وَمِمَّا يَعْرِشُونَ<sup>(3)</sup> .

.(4)

(الله نُورُ السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ مِثْلُ نُورِهِ كَمِشْكَاةٍ

فِيهَا مِصْبَاحٌ الْمِصْبَاحُ فِي زُجَاجَةٍ الزُّجَاجَةُ كَأَنَّهَا كَوْكَبٌ دُرِّيٌّ يُوقَدُ مِنْ شَجَرَةٍ مُبَارَكَةٍ زَيْتُونَةٍ لَا شَرْقِيَّةٍ وَلَا غَرْبِيَّةٍ يَكَادُ زَيْتُهَا يُضِيءُ وَلَوْ لَمْ تَمْسَسْهُ نَارٌ)<sup>(5)</sup> .

(1)

, 1993, 41/42.

, 56, (2)

, 67: (3)

, 56, (4)

, 35' (5)



(1)

( وَلَا تَرْكَنُوا إِلَى الَّذِينَ ظَلَمُوا فَتَمَسَّكُمُ النَّارُ وَمَا لَكُم مِّنْ دُونِ

اللَّهِ مِنْ أَوْلِيَاءَ ثُمَّ لَا تُنصَرُونَ ) (2).

(3):

( تُسَبِّحُ لَهُ السَّمَاوَاتُ السَّبْعُ

وَالْأَرْضُ وَمَن فِيهِنَّ وَإِن مِّن شَيْءٍ إِلَّا يُسَبِّحُ بِحَمْدِهِ وَلَكِن لَّا تَفْقَهُونَ تَسْبِيحَهُمْ إِنَّهُ كَانَ حَلِيمًا غَفُورًا ) (4).

(5):

( هُوَ اللَّهُ الْخَالِقُ

الْبَارِئُ الْمُصَوِّرُ لَهُ الْأَسْمَاءُ الْحُسْنَى يُسَبِّحُ لَهُ مَا فِي السَّمَاوَاتِ وَالْأَرْضِ وَهُوَ الْعَزِيزُ الْحَكِيمُ ) (6).

(7):

( أَخْرَجَ مِنْهَا مَاءَهَا وَمَرْعَاهَا ) (8).

(1) 60,

(2) 113:

(3) 279,

(4) 44:

(5) 279,

(6) 24:

(7) 279,

(8) 31:

(1) :

( وَلَقَدْ زَيَّنَّا السَّمَاءَ الدُّنْيَا بِمَصَابِيحَ

وَجَعَلْنَاهَا رُجُومًا لِلشَّيَاطِينِ ) (2).

(3) :

( وَمَنْ يَتَّقِ اللَّهَ يَجْعَلْ لَهُ مَخْرَجًا \* وَيَرْزُقْهُ مِنْ

حَيْثُ لَا يَحْتَسِبُ ) (4).

(5) :

: ( اذْهَبْ إِلَى فِرْعَوْنَ إِنَّهُ طَغَى ) (6).

(7) :

---

(1) 279,

(2) 5: ,

(3) 151, ,

(4) 2-3: ,

(5) 161, ,

(6) 24: ,

(7) 62, ,

: (وَهَزَى إِلَيْكَ بِجُدْعِ الدَّخْلَةِ تُسَاقِطُ عَلَيْكَ رُطْبًا جَنِيًّا) <sup>(1)</sup> : (كَلَّمَا دَخَلَ عَلَيْهَا زَكَرِيَّا الْمِحْرَابَ وَجَدَ عِنْدَهَا رِزْقًا قَالَ يَمْرِئُمُ أَنَّى لَكَ هَذَا قَالَتْ هُوَ مِنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ إِنَّ اللَّهَ يَرْزُقُ مَنْ يَشَاءُ بِغَيْرِ حِسَابٍ) <sup>(2)</sup> .

: <sup>(3)</sup>

(وَفَاكِهَةً مِّمَّا يَتَخَيَّرُونَ \* وَلَحْمِ طَيْرٍ مِّمَّا يَشْتَهُونَ) <sup>(4)</sup> .  
: <sup>(5)</sup>

: (وَيُطَافُ عَلَيْهِمْ بِآنِيَةٍ مِّنْ فِضَّةٍ وَأَكْوَابٍ كَانَتْ قَوَارِيرًا) <sup>(6)</sup> .

: <sup>(7)</sup>

( وَكَوَاعِبَ أَتْرَابًا ) <sup>(8)</sup> .  
: <sup>(9)</sup>

( أُولَئِكَ يُجْزَوْنَ الْغُرْفَةَ بِمَا صَبَرُوا وَيُلَقَّوْنَ فِيهَا تَحِيَّةً وَسَلَامًا ) <sup>(1)</sup> .

	25:	(1)
	37:	(2)
280,	,	(3)
21-20	,	(4)
280,	,	(5)
15	,	(6)
252,	,	(7)
33:	,	(8)
52,	,	(9)



: (فَكَيْفَ تَتَّقُونَ إِنْ كَفَرْتُمْ يَوْمًا يَجْعَلُ الْوِلْدَانَ شِيبًا) <sup>(1)</sup>.

### 2.4 .3

:

,

,

,

.

: <sup>(2)</sup>.

"

" <sup>(3)</sup>.

: <sup>(4)</sup>.

,

,

"

,

,

,

" <sup>(5)</sup>.

: <sup>(6)</sup>.

,

(1) 17: ,

(2) 167/3 , ,

(3) 556/10 , ( 256 ) ,

(6168) , 1981 ( . ) ,

(4) 253 , ,

(5) 361/11 , , ,

(6) 280, ,

" .  
 . (1)"  
 . (2)  
 "  
 . (3)"  
 . (4)

"  
 . (5)"  
 ,  
 . (6)

. (3072)	, 1185/3,	(1)
.280	, ,	(2)
.2571	699/4 ,	(3)
.251,	, ,	(4)
( 261 )	, ,	(5)
, ,	(2622),	
.271/4 ,	, ,	(6)



"

.(1)"

.(2)

"

.(3)"

.(4)

"

.(5)"

.(6)

.(3456)

(1)

.19 ,

(2)

(3)

.27/1 ,

(4)

.152 ,

(5)

.(2381)

.132 ,

(6)





.(1)

.(2)

.(3)

.(4)

.(6) , (5)

(7)"

"

2008 ,1 , , : , , , (1)

.125

.57 , (2)

.26 , (3)

,5 , ( 204 ) , (4)

.27 2008

. 161 , (5)

.26, (6)

. , (7)

.49/1 ,

( 245 )

：

：(1)

：

：(2)

：(3)

：(4)

---

.372/9	,	(1)
.195/1	,	(2)
.227	,	(3)
	,	(4)
.138	, 1977,	

:(1)  
:

"

"

:(2)  
:

:(3)  
: ,

:(4)  
: ,

:(5)  
: ,

:(6)  
: ,

:

:

---

.82 , (1)

, (2)

.15 , 2007

.84/4 , (3)

.142 2008, , (4)

.62/4 , (5)

1 , , (6)

.65 , 1994

$$:^{(1)}(449)$$

• (2)

**: 5.3**

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(1)"

) ,

:

(

"

(2)"

".

(3)"

:

:

:

:

:

:

:

(4)

".

:

:

.

---

.9 , (1)

(2)

.

.106 1999 (3)

.9 1 , 1989

.12 , (4)

.(1)"

: 1 .5 .3

.(2)

.(3)

.(4) ( )

.(5) ( )

.(6) ( )

,2 , ,

---

(1)

.9 , 1978

.223 , (2)

.279 , (3)

.284 , (4)

.57 , (5)

.228 , (6)

:(1)

:(2)

( )

( )

:(3)

:(4)

:(5)

,

:(6)

,

.223

,

(1)

275

,

(2)

.223

,

(3)

.221

,

(4)

.49

,

(5)

.56

,

(6)





:

"

(1)"

/

/

"

/

/

.

(2)"

/

/

/

/

".  
.

(3)"

—

—

.(4)  
.

/

".  
.

/

/

/

.9

/

/

(1)

.138 :1,

/

(2)

/

/

/

/

(3)

.398

/

, 1970 ,2 , 1 ,

/

.235/4

/

/

(4)

，  
 (1)"

。(2)

。(3)

。(4)

。"

："( ) ( )  
 (5) "

。(6)

。(7)

---

( . ), (1)

.61/1 , (2)

.362/4 , (3)

.61 /4 , (4)

.76 /4 , (5)

.92 , 1978 1 , (6)

.220 , (7)

.188 /3 ,

:(1)

:(2)

"

,

,

"

,

.(3)"

,

.

.

)

"

.(4)"

(

" :

,

-

,

...

,

,

:(6)

(5)"

,

.328/2 ,

(1)

.226 ,

(2)

.259 ,

(3)

.151 ,

(4)

.232/1,

(5)

.47 ,

(6)

.(1)  
.

.(2)  
.

.

: 7.3

,

,

":  
.

,

(3)"  
,

,

:

,

":  
.

,

,

"

,

,

(4)"  
.

:

,

"

":  
.

,

,

,

---

.57 , (1)

.53/3 , (2)

.151/1, (3)

. 154, (4)

.(1)"

"."

.(2)"

"."

.(3)"

.(4)"

.(5)"

.276

.247/1

.246

.247,

.166 -119/ 1993/2/ ,8/

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc} & \\ & \end{array} \right)$$

(1)''

||

( )

11

\_\_\_\_\_

•

(2)''

**I**

||

**I**

**I**

1

1

(3)''

**I**

1

• (5)

(4)

• (7)

(6)

.79, 3 1961, 1

$$\frac{1}{\rho} \frac{d\rho}{dt} = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{d\rho}{d\tau} \frac{d\tau}{dt} = \frac{1}{\rho} \frac{d\rho}{d\tau} \frac{1}{\gamma} \quad (1)$$
$$.80 \quad (2)$$
$$.109 \quad , \quad (3)$$
$$.48/1, \quad (4)$$
$$.255/3 \quad , \quad (5)$$
$$.310 \quad , \quad , \quad , \quad (6)$$
$$.233, \quad , \quad (7)$$

·(1)  
·

·(2) ( )

·(3)  
·

·(4)  
·

·(6) (5) ( )

(7) ( )

·(8)  
· ,

·(10) , (9) ,

---

.223,	(1)
.269/4 ,	(2)
.61/4 ,	(3)
.57,	(4)
.62/1 ,	(5)
.7/1 ,	(6)
.49/1 ,	(7)
.499 ,	(8)
.47/1 ,	(9)
.12 ,	(10)



:(1)

,

".

,

.(2) (.....,

.(3)

".

,

.(4)"

,

,

---

.98 , (1)

.28 , (2)

.78, (3)

.271 , (4)





( 1999 )

.1 ,

.1 ,

( 1980)( 611 )

.

( 1966)( 630 )

.1 ,

( 2007) ,

.14 ,

:

( 1978) ,

.

( . )( 1398 )

.1

( 1977)

.

( . )( 1089 )

.

( 1987 - 779 )

,

.2

( 1999) ( )

.1 ,  
( 1959) ( )

.( . )

( 1982)( 456 )

.5

( 1982)( 322 )

.1

.( . ) ,

( 1999)

2 ,

: ( 1950) ,

.1

, ( 2008) ,

1 , ,

( 1982)( 276 )

.( . )

, ( 1999)( 774 ) ,

2 , ,

( . ) ( 711 )

( 1926)

.1

( 1980)

.3

( . )( 874 )

,

.11 ,

( . )(772 )

.

( 1999)

.1

( 2007)

.3 , ,

( 2007)

.14

.5 ,

( 1972)

3

( 1961)

( 1981)( 458 )

.

( 1978)

.3 , ,

(1966)

.2 ,

( 1980)

.1

( 1982)

. , ,

( 1982)

.

( 1982)

.2

( 2001)

.1

( 1973)( 696 )

.2 , :

( 1925 )( 458 )

.1

( 1980)( 279 )

.( . )

( 1986)

.4 ,

( 1983)( 429 )

.1

( . )( 255 )

.1 ,

: ( 1965)( 255 )

.2

.1 , ,

( 1986)

( . )

.1 , ,

( 1988 )( 471 )

.1  
( . )( 392 )

.  
(1985) ,

.1

( 1979)

.2 , , ,

( 1959)

: ( 1976)

.1

( . )( 626 )

( 1980)

.1 ,

( 1911 )( 812 )

,

. ,

( 1982 )( 167 )

.1 , ,

( . )( 851 )

.( . )

( 2009)

. 1



( 1974)

.4 2

( 1997)

.1

.6 ( 1984)

( 2000)

.2

( 1967)

( . )( 771 )

.3 ,

- - ( 1981)

3 , -

( 1970)

.1 ,

( 1982)( 778 )

, , ,

.1

: ( 1985)

( . ).

.2 , ( 1965)

( . )

.

( . ) ,

.

( 2008)( 204 )

.5

.7 ( 1976)  
( 1987)  
.3 ,  
( 1978)  
.1 , ,  
( . )( 1250 )  
. ,  
( 1986)  
.1 , ,  
.2 ( 1971)  
( . ) ( 310)  
.2  
( . )  
.3  
( . )  
. ,  
.1 ( 1959)  
) ( 1988)  
.1 , ( ,  
( . ), ( . ), ,  
( 1984)  
.2 ,  
( 2001)  
.3 ,  
( 1984)  
.1

( 2006)  
.1  
( . )( 852 )  
.  
( . )  
. ,  
( 1984)( 395 )  
.2 ,  
( 1978)  
.2 ,  
( 2001)  
.1 ,  
( . )  
.1 3 ,  
( 1978)  
.2  
( 1978)  
.2  
( 2008)  
( 1993)  
—  
.3  
( 1977 )( 817 )  
.2 , , 3  
( 2003)  
.7 ,

( 1981)( 684 )

.2

( 1977)

.2 /24

( 1982)( 1067 ) ,

, ,

,

.1 ,

( 1922)( 821 )

.1 ,

( 1981) ( 456 )

.1 1

( . )( 1413)

.1

( 1991) ( )

.1

( 1986)

.1

( 1964)

,

.2 ,

( 2004)

2 , ,

( . )

.

( 1970)

.2

( 1993)

.166-119 24

( 1985)

.73 ,

( 1989)

2

( . )

( 1980)( 261)

.2 , ,

(15) ( 1413)

.(5)

( 2004)

.

.3 ( 1986)

( . )( 832 )

2

( 1990)

.1 , , ,

( 1995)

.1

( 1997) ,

.

/ /

.1 ( 1982)

( . )

.1

: ( 1956) ( )

.1 ,

( 1995)( 768 )

.2 ,

( 1997- 1337)

,

. ,1

1

( 1958)

.3 , ,

( 2003)

.1 ,

( 2006)

1

-

( 2004)

, 1

2000 ,1 ,

2 ( 1990)

( 1989)

.1 ,

( 1994)

.1

